

**CHAPTER 9 : THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**

1. Which one of the following is a machine that greatly contributed to the revolution in the textile industry?

- (a) Flying shuttle      (b) Watt steam    (c) The typewriter      (d) The locomotive

Ans: Flying shuttle

2. The first Derby invented a \_\_\_\_\_ in 1709 C.E.

- (a) Flying shuttle      (b) Blast Furnace      (c) The typewriter      (d) The locomotive

Ans: Blast Furnace

3. Initially, canals were built in England to

- (a) transport coal to cities      (b) transport food grains      (c) transport people      (d) transport raw cotton

Ans: transport coal to cities

5. Among the several factors which made Britain the first industrialized country, the one described as a major economic change, in the 18th century, was

- (a) Common laws      (b) Single currency and market      (c) Use of money as a medium of exchange  
(d) Agricultural Revolution

Ans: Agricultural Revolution

6. By the 1850s, most of Britain was connected by

- (a) rivers      (b) railways      (c) canals      (d) roads

Answer: (b) railways

7. The first blast furnace was invented by

- (a) Henry Cort    (b) Abraham Darby III    (c) Abraham Darby I    (d) Abraham Darby II

Answer: (c) Abraham Darby I

8. The transformation of industry and the economy in Britain, between the 1780s and the 1850s, is called the

- (a) first industrial revolution      (b) first agricultural revolution      (c) first technological revolution  
(d) first communication revolution

Answer: (a) first industrial revolution

9. In which industry was steam power first used?

- Textile mills      Mining      Metal processing      Chemical factories

Ans : Mining

10. The first inventions that led to the Industrial Revolution were in .....

- a) Textile      b) Mining      c) Metal Processing      d) Chemical Factories

### INVENTIONS AND INVENTORS

11. Flying shuttle      -      John Kay, 1733  
12. Spinning Jelly      -      James Hargreaves, 1765  
13. Water frame      -      Richard Arkwright, 1769  
14. Mule      -      Samuel Crompton, 1779  
15. Power Loom      -      Edund Cartwright, 1787

## CHAPTER 10 AND 11

### DISPLACING INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND PATHS TO MODERNIZATION

1. On which continent did the Gold Rush originate?

- A) North America b) Latin America c) Australia d) Africa

Ans : North America

2. Leader of the Republican Revolution in China

- a) Sun Yat-sen, b) Mao, c) Chiang Kai-shek

Ans : Sun Yat-sen,

3. Founder of modern China

- a) Sun Yat-sen, b) Mao, c) Chiang Kai-shek

Ans : Sun Yat-sen

4. When was the Chinese Communist Party founded?

- a) 1921      b) 1911      c)      1919

5. Who started the 'Great Leap Forward' event?

- a) Sun Yat-sen, b) Mao, c) Chiang Kai-shek

Ans : Mao